

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

**M.Tech. (Computer Science & Engineering) – R22 Course Structure
(Applicable from the batch admitted from 2022-23 onwards)**

I YEAR I - SEMESTER

S.No	CourseCode	Subject	HoursPer Week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	22DCS101PC	Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science	3	0	0	3
2	22DCS102PC	Advanced Data Structures	3	0	0	3
3	Professional Elective-1:		3	0	0	3
	22DCS101PE	Database Programming with PL/SQL				
	221DCS102PE	Deep Learning				
	22DCS103PE	Natural Language Processing				
4	Professional Elective-2 :		3	0	0	3
	22DCS104PE	Applied Cryptography				
	22DCS105PE	Software Quality Engineering				
	22DCS106PE	Mining Massive Datasets				
5	22DCS103PC	Advanced Data Structures Lab	0	0	4	2
6	22DCS107PE	Database Programming with PL/SQL Lab	0	0	4	2
	22DCS108PE	Deep Learning Lab				
	22DCS109PE	Natural Language Processing Lab				
7	22DMC101	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2
8	Audit Course -1		2	0	0	0
	22DAC101	Disaster Management				
	22DAC102	English for Research Paper Writing				
	22DAC103	Value Education				
TOTAL			16	0	8	18

I YEAR II - SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	Hours Per Week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	22DCS205PC	Advanced Algorithms	3	0	0	3
2	22DCS206PC	Advanced Computer Architecture	3	0	0	3
3	Professional Elective -3		3	0	0	3
	22DCS210PE	Enterprise Cloud Concepts				
	22DCS211PE	Advanced Computer Networks				
	22DCS212PE	Edge Analytics				
4	Professional Elective -4		3	0	0	3
	22DCS213PE	Bioinformatics				
	22DCS214PE	Nature Inspired Computing				
	22DCS215PE	Robotic Process Automation				
5	22DCS207PC	Advanced Algorithms Lab	0	0	4	2
6	22DCS216PE	Enterprise Cloud Concepts Lab	0	0	4	2
	22DCS217PE	Advanced Computer Networks Lab				
	22DCS218PE	Edge Analytics Lab				
7	22DCS201PR	Mini Project with Seminar	0	0	4	2
8	Audit Course -2		2	0	0	0
	22DAC204	Constitution of India				
	22DAC205	Stress Management by yoga				
	22DAC206	Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills				
TOTAL			14	0	12	18

II YEAR I - SEMESTER

S.No	Course Code	Subject	Hours Per Week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	Professional Elective -5		3	0	0	3
	22DCS319PE	Digital Forensics				
	22DCS320PE	High Performance Computing				
	22DCS321PE	Quantum Computing				
2	Open Elective		3	0	0	3
	22DSM301OE	Entrepreneurship				
	22DEE301OE	Introduction to Fuzzy logic and Neural networks				
	22DEC301OE	VLSI Design				
3	22DCS302PR	Dissertation Phase Review –I	0	0	12	6
TOTAL			6	0	12	12

II YEAR II - SEMESTER

S.No.	CourseCode	Subject	Hours PerWeek			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	22DCS403PR	Dissertation Phase Review -II	0	0	12	6
2	22DCS404PR	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	28	14
TOTAL			0	0	40	20

Total Credit for the Programme PG Credits: = 18+ 18+12+20 = 68

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS101PC: MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Pre-requisites: An understanding of Math in general is sufficient.

Course Objectives: To learn

1. Introduces the elementary discrete mathematics for computer science and engineering.
2. Topics include formal logic notation, methods of proof, induction, sets, relations, graph theory, permutations and combinations, counting principles; recurrence relations and generating functions.

Course Outcomes: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

1. Ability to understand and construct precise mathematical proofs.
2. Ability to use logic and set theory to formulate precise statements.
3. Ability to analyze and solve counting problems on finite and discrete structures.
4. Ability to describe and manipulate sequences.
5. Ability to apply graph theory in solving computing problems.

UNIT-I:

The Foundations Logic and Proofs: Propositional Logic, Applications of Propositional Logic, Propositional Equivalence, Predicates and Quantifiers, Nested Quantifiers, Rules of Inference, Introduction to Proofs, Proof Methods and Strategy.

UNIT-II:

Basic Structures, Sets, Functions, Sequences, Sums, Matrices and Relations: Sets, Functions, Sequences & Summations, Cardinality of Sets and Matrices Relations, Relations and Their Properties, n-ary Relations and Their Applications, Representing Relations, Closures of Relations, Equivalence Relations, Partial Orderings.

UNIT-III:

Algorithms, Induction and Recursion: Algorithms, The Growth of Functions, Complexity of Algorithms. Induction and Recursion: Mathematical Induction, Strong Induction and Well-Ordering, Recursive Definitions and Structural Induction, Recursive Algorithms, Program Correctness.

UNIT-IV:

Discrete Probability and Advanced Counting Techniques:

An Introduction to Discrete Probability. Probability Theory, Bayes' Theorem, Expected Value and Variance. Advanced Counting Techniques:

Recurrence Relations, Solving Linear Recurrence Relations, Divide-and-Conquer Algorithms and Recurrence Relations, Generating Functions, Inclusion-Exclusion, Applications of Inclusion-Exclusion.

UNIT-V:

Graphs: Graphs and Graph Models, Graph Terminology and Special Types of Graphs, Representing Graphs and Graph Isomorphism, Connectivity, Euler and Hamilton Paths, Shortest-Path Problems, Planar Graphs, Graph Coloring.

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Applications of Trees, Tree Traversal, Spanning Trees, Minimum Spanning Trees.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science: J.P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, McGraw-Hill, 1st ed.
2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians: Joe I. Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, Prentis Hall of India, 2nd ed.

REFERENCES:

1. Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics - an applied introduction: Ralph.P. Grimald, Pearson education, 5th edition.
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures: Thomas Kosy, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS102PC: ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES (PC-II)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C

3 0 0 3

Prerequisites: A course on “Data Structures”**Course Objectives**

1. Introduces the heap data structures such as leftist trees, binomial heaps, Fibonacci and min- max heaps
2. Introduces a variety of data structures such as disjoint sets, hash tables, search structures and digital search structures

Course Outcomes

1. Ability to select the data structures that efficiently model the information in a problem
2. Ability to understand how the choice of data structures impact the performance of programs
3. Design programs using a variety of data structures, including hash tables, search structures and digital search structures

UNIT - I**Heap Structures**

Introduction, Min-Max Heaps, Leftist trees, Binomial Heaps, Fibonacci heaps.

UNIT - II**Hashing and Collisions**

Introduction, Hash Tables, Hash Functions, different Hash Functions: Division Method, Multiplication Method, Mid-Square Method, Folding Method, Collisions

UNIT - III**Search Structures:** OBST, AVL trees, Red-Black trees, Splay trees,**Multiway Search Trees:** B-trees, 2-3 trees**UNIT - IV****Digital Search Structures**

Digital Search trees, Binary tries and Patricia, Multiway Tries, Suffix trees, Standard Tries, Compressed Tries

UNIT - V**Pattern matching**

Introduction, Brute force, the Boyer –Moore algorithm, Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm, Naïve String, Harspool, Rabin Karp

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of data structures in C++ Sahni, Horowitz, Mehatha, Universities Press.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, TH Cormen, PHI

REFERENCES:

1. Design methods and analysis of Algorithms, SK Basu, PHI.
2. Data Structures & Algorithm Analysis in C++, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson Education.
3. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, 2nd Edition, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, Universities Press.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS101PE: DATABASE PROGRAMMING WITH PL/SQL

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

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3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

1. Knowledge on significance of SQL fundamentals.
2. Evaluate functions and triggers of PL/SQL
3. Knowledge on control structures, packages in PL/SQL and its applications

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand importance of PL/SQL basics
2. Implement functions and procedures using PL/SQL
3. Understand the importance of triggers in database

UNIT - I

PL/SQL Basics: Block Structure, Behavior of Variables in Blocks, Basic Scalar and Composite Data Types, Control Structures, Exceptions, Bulk Operations, Functions, Procedures, and Packages, Transaction Scope.

UNIT - II

Language Fundamentals & Control Structures: Lexical Units, Variables and Data Types, Conditional Statements, Iterative Statements, Cursor Structures, Bulk Statements, Introduction to Collections, Object Types: Varray and Table Collections, Associative Arrays, Oracle Collection API.

UNIT - III

Functions and Procedures: Function and Procedure Architecture, Transaction Scope, Calling Subroutines, Positional Notation, Named Notation, Mixed Notation, Exclusionary Notation, SQL Call Notation, Functions, Function Model Choices, Creation Options, Pass-by-Value Functions, Pass-by-Reference Functions, Procedures, Pass-by-Value Procedures, Pass-by-Reference Procedures, Supporting Scripts.

UNIT - IV

Packages: Package Architecture, Package Specification, Prototype Features, Serially Reusable Precompiler Directive, Variables, Types, Components: Functions and Procedures, Package Body, Prototype Features, Variables, Types, Components: Functions and Procedures, Definer vs. Invoker Rights Mechanics, Managing Packages in the Database Catalog, Finding, Validating, and Describing Packages, Checking Dependencies, Comparing Validation Methods: Timestamp vs. Signature.

UNIT - V

Triggers: Introduction to Triggers, Database Trigger Architecture, Data Definition Language Triggers, Event Attribute Functions, Building DDL Triggers, Data Manipulation Language Triggers, Statement-Level Triggers, Row-Level Triggers, Compound Triggers, INSTEAD OF Triggers, System and Database Event Triggers, Trigger Restrictions, Maximum Trigger Size, SQL Statements, LONG and LONG RAWData Types.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Oracle Database 12c PL/SQL Programming Michael McLaughlin, McGrawHill Education

REFERENCES:

1. Benjamin Rosenzweig, Elena Silvestrova Rakhimov, Oracle PL/SQL by example Fifth Edition
2. Dr. P. S. Deshpande, SQL & PL / SQL for Oracle 11g Black Book

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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221DCS102PE: DEEP LEARNING (Professional Elective - I)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

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3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: students will be able

1. To understand complexity of Deep Learning algorithms and their limitations
2. To be capable of performing experiments in Deep Learning using real-world data.

Course Outcomes:

1. Implement deep learning algorithms, understand neural networks and traverse the layers of data
2. Learn topics such as convolutional neural networks, recurrent neural networks, training deep networks and high-level interfaces
3. Understand applications of Deep Learning to Computer Vision
4. Understand and analyze Applications of Deep Learning to NLP

UNIT - I

Introduction: Feed forward Neural networks, Gradient descent and the back propagation algorithm, Unit saturation, the vanishing gradient problem, and ways to mitigate it. ReLU Heuristics for avoiding bad local minima, Heuristics for faster training, Nestors accelerated gradient descent, Regularization, Dropout

UNIT - II

Convolutional Neural Networks: Architectures, convolution/pooling layers, Recurrent Neural Networks: LSTM, GRU, Encoder Decoder architectures. Deep Unsupervised Learning: Auto encoders, Variational Auto-encoders, Adversarial Generative Networks, Auto-encoder and DBM Attention and memory models, Dynamic Memory Models

UNIT - III

Applications of Deep Learning to Computer Vision: Image segmentation, object detection, automatic image captioning, Image generation with Generative adversarial networks, video to text with LSTM models, Attention Models for computer vision tasks

UNIT - IV

Applications of Deep Learning to NLP: Introduction to NLP and Vector Space Model of Semantics, Word Vector Representations: Continuous Skip-Gram Model, Continuous Bag-of-Wordsmodel (CBOW), Glove, Evaluations and Applications in word similarity

UNIT - V

Analogy reasoning: Named Entity Recognition, Opinion Mining using Recurrent Neural Networks: Parsing and Sentiment Analysis using Recursive Neural Networks: Sentence Classification using Convolutional Neural Networks, Dialogue Generation with LSTMs

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press.
2. The Elements of Statistical Learning by T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani, and J. Friedman, Springer.
3. Probabilistic Graphical Models. Koller, and N. Friedman, MIT Press.

REFERENCES:

1. Bishop, C, M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
2. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
3. Golub, G.,H., and Van Loan,C.,F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press,2013.
4. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS103PE: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites:

1. Data structures, finite automata and probability theory.

Course Objectives:

1. Introduction to some of the problems and solutions of NLP and their relation to linguistics and statistics.

Course Outcomes:

1. Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
2. Understand and carry out proper experimental methodology for training and evaluating empirical NLP systems
3. Able to manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
4. Able to design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms Able to design different language modeling Techniques.
5. Able to design different language modeling Techniques.

UNIT - I

Finding the Structure of Words: Words and Their Components, Issues and Challenges, Morphological Models. **Finding the Structure of Documents:** Introduction, Methods, Complexity of the Approaches, Performances of the Approaches

UNIT - II

Syntax Analysis: Parsing Natural Language, Treebanks: A Data-Driven Approach to Syntax, Representation of Syntactic Structure, Parsing Algorithms, Models for Ambiguity Resolution in Parsing, Multilingual Issues.

UNIT - III

Semantic Parsing: Introduction, Semantic Interpretation, System Paradigms, Word Sense Systems, Software.

UNIT - IV

Predicate-Argument Structure, Meaning Representation Systems, Software.

UNIT - V

Discourse Processing: Cohesion, Reference Resolution, Discourse Cohesion and Structure Language Modeling: Introduction, N-Gram Models, Language Model Evaluation, Parameter Estimation, Language Model Adaptation, Types of Language Models, Language-Specific Modeling Problems, Multilingual and Cross Lingual Language Modeling.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice – Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication
2. Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval: Tanvier Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary

REFERENCE:

1. Speech and Natural Language Processing - Daniel Jurafsky & James H Martin, Pearson Publications

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS104PE: APPLIED CRYPTOGRAPHY (Professional Elective - II)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

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3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Knowledge on significance of cryptographic protocols and symmetric and public key algorithms

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand the various cryptographic protocols
2. Analyze key length and algorithm types and modes
3. Illustrate different public key algorithms in cryptosystems
4. Understand special algorithms for protocols and usage in the real world.

UNIT - I

Foundations: Terminology, Steganography, Substitution Ciphers and Transposition Ciphers, Simple XOR, One-Time Pads, Computer Algorithms, Large Numbers,

Cryptographic Protocols: Protocol Building Blocks: Introduction to Protocols, Communications Using Symmetric Cryptography, One-Way Functions, One-Way Hash Functions, Communications Using Public-Key Cryptography, Digital Signatures, Digital Signatures with Encryption, Random and Pseudo-Random-Sequence Generation

UNIT - II

Cryptographic Techniques: Key length: Symmetric Key length, Public key length, comparing symmetric and public key length.

Algorithm types and modes: Electronic Codebook Mode, Block Replay, Cipher Block Chaining Mode, Stream Cipher, Self-Synchronizing Stream Ciphers, Cipher-Feedback Mode, Synchronous Stream Ciphers, Output-Feedback Mod, Counter Mode, Other Block-Cipher Modes.

UNIT - III

Public-Key Algorithms: Background, Knapsack Algorithms, RSA, Pohlig-Hellman, Rabin, ElGamal, McEliece, Elliptic Curve Cryptosystems, LUC, Finite Automaton Public-Key Cryptosystems

Public-Key Digital Signature Algorithms: Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA), DSA Variants, Gost Digital Signature Algorithm, Discrete Logarithm Signature Schemes, Ong-Schnorr-Shamir, ESIGN

UNIT - IV

Special Algorithms for Protocols: Multiple-Key Public-Key Cryptography, Secret-Sharing Algorithms, Subliminal Channel, Undeniable Digital Signatures, Designated Confirmer Signatures, Computing with Encrypted Data, Fair Coin Flips, One-Way Accumulators, All-or-Nothing Disclosure of Secrets, Fair and Failsafe Cryptosystems, Zero-Knowledge Proofs of Knowledge, Blind Signatures, Oblivious Transfer, Secure Multiparty Computation, Probabilistic Encryption, Quantum Cryptography

UNIT - V

Real World Approaches: IBM Secret key management protocol, ISDN, Kerberos, KryptoKnight, Privacy enhanced mail (PEM), Message security protocol (MSP), PGP, Public-Key Cryptography Standards (PKCS), Universal Electronic Payment System (UEPS).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Bruce Schneier, Applied Cryptography, Second Edition: Protocols, Algorithms, and Source Code in C (cloth)

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS105PE: SOFTWARE QUALITY ENGINEERING

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Knowledge on significance of Quality, quality assurance, quality engineering.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand software quality and its perspectives
2. Analyze defect prevention and defect reduction in software quality assurance
3. Illustrate software quality engineering activities and its process

UNIT - I

Software Quality: Quality: perspectives and expectations, Quality frameworks and ISO-9126, correctness and defects: Definitions, properties and Measurements, A historical perspective of quality, software quality.

UNIT - II

Quality Assurance: Classification: QA as dealing with defects, Defect prevention- Education and training, Formal method, Other defect prevention techniques, Defect Reduction - Inspection: Direct fault detection and removal, Testing: Failure observation and fault removal, other techniques and risk identification, Defect Containment- software fault tolerance, safety assurance and failure containment

UNIT - III

Quality Engineering: Activities and process, Quality planning: Goal setting and Strategy formation, Quality assessment and Improvement, Quality engineering in software process.

UNIT - IV

Test Activities, Management and Automation: Test planning and preparation, Test execution, Result checking and measurement, Analysis and follow- up, Activities People and Management, Test Automation.

UNIT - V

Coverage and usage testing based on checklist and partitions: Checklist based testing and its limitations, Testing for partition Coverage, Usage based Statistical testing with Musa's operational profiles, Constructing operational profiles

Case Study: OP for the cartridge Support Software

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jeff Tia`n, Software Quality Engineering, Testing, Quality Assurance, and Quantifiable improvement
2. Richard N. Taylor, Software Architecture: Foundations, Theory, and Practice

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS106PE: MINING MASSIVE DATASETS

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites:

1. Students should be familiar with Data mining, algorithms, basic probability theory and Discrete math.

Course Objectives:

1. This course will cover practical algorithms for solving key problems in mining of massive datasets.
2. This course focuses on parallel algorithmic techniques that are used for large datasets.
3. This course will cover stream processing algorithms for data streams that arrive constantly, page ranking algorithms for web search, and online advertisement systems that are studied in detail.

Course Outcomes:

1. Handle massive data using MapReduce.
2. Develop and implement algorithms for massive data sets and methodologies in the context of data mining.
3. Understand the algorithms for extracting models and information from large datasets
4. Develop recommendation systems.
5. Gain experience in matching various algorithms for particular classes of problems.

UNIT - I:

Data Mining-Introduction-Definition of Data Mining-Statistical Limits on Data Mining,
MapReduce and the New Software Stack-Distributed File Systems, MapReduce, Algorithms Using MapReduce.

UNIT - II:

Similarity Search: Finding Similar Items-Applications of Near-Neighbor Search, Shingling of Documents, Similarity-Preserving Summaries of Sets, Distance Measures.

Streaming Data: Mining Data Streams-The Stream Data Model , Sampling Data in a Stream, Filtering Streams.

UNIT - III:

Link Analysis-PageRank, Efficient Computation of PageRank, Link Spam

Frequent Itemsets-Handling Larger Datasets in Main Memory, Limited-Pass Algorithms, Counting Frequent Items in a Stream.

Clustering-The CURE Algorithm, Clustering in Non-Euclidean Spaces, Clustering for Streams and Parallelism.

UNIT - IV:

Advertising on the Web-Issues in On-Line Advertising, On-Line Algorithms, The Matching Problem, The Adwords Problem, Adwords Implementation.

Recommendation Systems-A Model for Recommendation Systems, Content-Based Recommendations, Collaborative Filtering, Dimensionality Reduction, The NetFlix Challenge.

UNIT - V:

Mining Social-Network Graphs-Social Networks as Graphs, Clustering of Social-Network Graphs, Partitioning of Graphs, Simrank, Counting Triangles.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Jure Leskovec, Anand Rajaraman, Jeff Ullman, Mining of Massive Datasets, 3rd Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Jiawei Han & Micheline Kamber , Data Mining – Concepts and Techniques 3rd Edition Elsevier.
2. Margaret H Dunham, Data Mining Introductory and Advanced topics, PEA.
3. Ian H. Witten and Eibe Frank, Data Mining: Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques, Morgan Kaufmann.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS103PC: ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES LAB

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Prerequisites:

1. A course on Computer Programming & Data Structures

Course Objectives:

1. Introduces the basic concepts of Abstract Data Types.
2. Reviews basic data structures such as stacks and queues.
3. Introduces a variety of data structures such as hash tables, search trees, tries, heaps, graphs, and B-trees.
4. Introduces sorting and pattern matching algorithms.

Course Outcomes:

1. Ability to select the data structures that efficiently model the information in a problem.
2. Ability to assess efficiency trade-offs among different data structure implementations or combinations.
3. Implement and know the application of algorithms for sorting and pattern matching.
4. Design programs using a variety of data structures, including hash tables, binary and general tree structures, search trees, tries, heaps, graphs, and B-trees.

List of Programs

1. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a binary search tree.
 - b) Delete an element from a binary search tree.
 - c) Search for a key element in a binary search tree.
2. Write a program for implementing the following sorting methods:
 - a) Merge sort b) Heap sort c) Quick sort
3. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a B- tree.
 - b) Delete an element from a B- tree.
 - c) Search for a key element in a B- tree.
4. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a Min-Max heap
 - b) Delete an element from a Min-Max heap
 - c) Search for a key element in a Min-Max heap
5. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a Leftist tree
 - b) Delete an element from a Leftist tree
 - c) Search for a key element in a Leftist tree
6. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a binomial heap
 - b) Delete an element from a binomial heap.

- c) Search for a key element in a binomial heap
7. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a AVL tree.
 - b) Delete an element from a AVL search tree.
 - c) Search for a key element in a AVL search tree.
8. Write a program to perform the following operations:
 - a) Insert an element into a Red-Black tree.
 - b) Delete an element from a Red-Black tree.
 - c) Search for a key element in a Red-Black tree.
9. Write a program to implement all the functions of a dictionary using hashing.
10. Write a program for implementing Knuth-Morris-Pratt pattern matching algorithm.
11. Write a program for implementing Brute Force pattern matching algorithm.
12. Write a program for implementing Boyer pattern matching algorithm.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Data structures in C, E. Horowitz, S. Sahni and Susan Anderson Freed, 2nd Edition, Universities Press
2. Data Structures Using C – A.S. Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, PHI/Pearson education.
3. Introduction to Data Structures in C, Ashok Kamthane, 1st Edition, Pearson.

REFERENCES:

1. The C Programming Language, B.W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie, PHI/Pearson Education
2. C Programming with problem solving, J.A. Jones & K. Harrow, Dreamtech Press
3. Data structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, R.F. Gilberg And B.A. Forouzan, 2nd Edition, Cengage Learning

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

22DCS107PE: DATABASE PROGRAMMING WITH PL/SQL LAB (Lab - II)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Course Objectives:

1. Knowledge on significance of SQL fundamentals.
2. Evaluate functions and triggers of PL/SQL
3. Knowledge on control structures, packages in PL/SQL and its applications

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand importance of PL/SQL basics
2. Implement functions and procedures using PL/SQL
3. Understand the importance of triggers in database

List of Experiments:

1. Write a PL/SQL program using FOR loop to insert ten rows into a database table.
2. Given the table EMPLOYEE (EmpNo, Name, Salary, Designation, DeptID), write a cursor to select the five highest paid employees from the table.
3. Illustrate how you can embed PL/SQL in a high-level host language such as C/Java And demonstrates how a banking debit transaction might be done.
4. Given an integer i, write a PL/SQL procedure to insert the tuple (i, 'xxx') into a given relation.
5. Write a PL/SQL program to demonstrate Exceptions.
6. Write a PL/SQL program to demonstrate Cursors.
7. Write a PL/SQL program to demonstrate Functions.
8. Write a PL/SQL program to demonstrate Packages.
9. Write PL/SQL queries to create Procedures.
10. Write PL/SQL queries to create Triggers.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS108PE: DEEP LEARNING LAB (Lab - II)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Course Objectives:

1. To Build The Foundation Of Deep Learning.
2. To Understand How To Build The Neural Network.
3. To enable students to develop successful machine learning concepts.

Course Outcomes:

1. Upon the Successful Completion of the Course, the Students would be able to:
2. Learn The Fundamental Principles Of Deep Learning.
3. Identify The Deep Learning Algorithms For Various Types of Learning Tasks in various domains.
4. Implement Deep Learning Algorithms And Solve Real-world problems.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Setting up the Spyder IDE Environment and Executing a Python Program
2. Installing Keras, Tensorflow and Pytorch libraries and making use of them
3. Applying the Convolution Neural Network on computer vision problems
4. Image classification on MNIST dataset (CNN model with Fully connected layer)
5. Applying the Deep Learning Models in the field of Natural Language Processing
6. Train a sentiment analysis model on IMDB dataset, use RNN layers with LSTM/GRU notes
7. Applying the Autoencoder algorithms for encoding the real-world data
8. Applying Generative Adversarial Networks for image generation and unsupervised tasks.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press.
2. The Elements of Statistical Learning by T. Hastie, R. Tibshirani, and J. Friedman, Springer.
3. Probabilistic Graphical Models. Koller, and N. Friedman, MIT Press.

REFERENCES:

1. Bishop, C, M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
2. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
3. Golub, G.H., and Van Loan C.F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press, 2013.
4. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.

Extensive Reading:

- <http://www.deeplearning.net>
- <https://www.deeplearningbook.org/>
- <https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/crash-course/ml-intro>
- www.cs.toronto.edu/~fritz/absps/imagenet.pdf
- <http://neuralnetworksanddeeplearning.com/>

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS109PE: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING LAB (Lab - II)

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Prerequisites: Data structures, finite automata and probability theory

Course Objectives:

1. To Develop and explore the problems and solutions of NLP.

Course Outcomes:

1. Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
2. Able to manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
3. Able to design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms

List of Experiments

Implement the following using Python

1. Tokenization
2. Stemming
3. Stop word removal (a, the, are)
4. Word Analysis
5. Word Generation
6. Pos tagging
7. Morphology
8. chunking
9. N-Grams
10. N-Grams Smoothing

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice – Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication.
2. Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval: Tanvier Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary.

REFERENCES:

1. Speech and Natural Language Processing - Daniel Jurafsky & James H Martin, Pearson Publications.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DMC101-RESEARCH METHODOLOGY & IPR

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 2

Prerequisite: None**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand the research problem
2. To know the literature studies, plagiarism and ethics
3. To get the knowledge about technical writing
4. To analyze the nature of intellectual property rights and new developments
5. To know the patent rights

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

1. Understand research problem formulation.
2. Analyze research related information
3. Follow research ethics
4. Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrowworld will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
5. Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
6. Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

UNIT - I:

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations.

UNIT - II:

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis, Plagiarism, Research ethics

UNIT - III:

Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee

UNIT - IV:

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

UNIT - V:

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications. New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System.

New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, “Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students”
2. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology, methods & techniques, 2nd edition, New age International publishers

REFERENCES:

1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, “Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners”
2. Halbert, “Resisting Intellectual Property”, Taylor & Francis Ltd ,2007.
3. Mayall, “Industrial Design”, McGraw Hill, 1992.
4. Niebel, “Product Design”, McGraw Hill, 1974.
5. Asimov, “Introduction to Design”, Prentice Hall, 1962.
6. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, “Intellectual Property in New Technological Age”, 2016.
7. T. Ramappa, “Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO”, S. Chand, 2008.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS205PC: ADVANCED ALGORITHMS

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Pre-Requisites: UG level course in Algorithm Design and Analysis

Course Objectives:

1. Introduce students to the advanced methods of designing and analyzing algorithms.
2. The student should be able to choose appropriate algorithms and use it for a specific problem.
3. To familiarize students with basic paradigms and data structures used to solve advanced algorithmic problems.
4. Students should be able to understand different classes of problems concerning their computation difficulties.
5. To introduce the students to recent developments in the area of algorithmic design.

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, students would be able to:

1. Analyze the complexity/performance of different algorithms.
2. Determine the appropriate data structure for solving a particular set of problems.
3. Categorize the different problems in various classes according to their complexity.

UNIT – I

Sorting: Review of various sorting algorithms, topological sorting

Graph: Definitions and Elementary Algorithms: Shortest path by BFS, shortest path in edge-weighted case (Dijkstra's), depth-first search and computation of strongly connected components, emphasis on correctness proof of the algorithm and time/space analysis, example of amortized analysis.

UNIT – II

Matroids: Introduction to greedy paradigm, algorithm to compute a maximum weight maximal independent set. Application to MST.

Graph Matching: Algorithm to compute maximum matching. Characterization of maximum matching by augmenting paths, Edmond's Blossom algorithm to compute augmenting path.

UNIT - III

Flow-Networks: Maxflow-mincut theorem, Ford-Fulkerson Method to compute maximum flow, Edmond-Karp maximum-flow algorithm.

Matrix Computations: Strassen's algorithm and introduction to divide and conquer paradigm, inverse of a triangular matrix, relation between the time complexities of basic matrix operations, LUP- decomposition.

UNIT - IV

Shortest Path in Graphs: Floyd-Warshall algorithm and introduction to dynamic programming paradigm. More examples of dynamic programming.

Modulo Representation of integers/polynomials: Chinese Remainder Theorem, Conversion between base-representation and modulo-representation. Extension to polynomials. Application: Interpolation problem.

Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT): In complex field, DFT in modulo ring. Fast Fourier Transform algorithm. Schonhage-Strassen Integer Multiplication algorithm.

UNIT - V

Linear Programming: Geometry of the feasibility region and Simplex algorithm

NP-completeness: Examples, proof of NP-hardness and NP-completeness. Recent Trends in problem solving paradigms using recent searching and sorting techniques by applying recently proposed data structures.

REFERENCES:

1. Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms".
2. Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms".
3. Kleinberg and Tardos."Algorithm Design".

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS206PC: ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites: Computer Organization**Course Objectives:**

1. To impart the concepts and principles of parallel and advanced computer architectures.
2. To develop the design techniques of Scalable and multithreaded Architectures.
3. To Apply the concepts and techniques of parallel and advanced computer architectures to design modern computer systems

Course Outcomes: Gain knowledge of

1. Computational models and Computer Architectures.
2. Concepts of parallel computer models.
3. Scalable Architectures, Pipelining, Superscalar processors

UNIT - I

Theory of Parallelism, Parallel computer models, The State of Computing, Multiprocessors and Multicomputers, Multivector and SIMD Computers, PRAM and VLSI models, Architectural development tracks, Program and network properties, Conditions of parallelism, Program partitioning and Scheduling, Program flow Mechanisms, System interconnect Architectures.

UNIT - II

Principles of Scalable performance, Performance metrics and measures, Parallel Processing applications, Speed up performance laws, Scalability Analysis and Approaches, Hardware Technologies, Processes and Memory Hierarchy, Advanced Processor Technology, Superscalar and Vector Processors

UNIT - III

Shared-Memory Organizations, Sequential and weak consistency models, Pipelining and superscalar techniques, Linear Pipeline Processors, Non-Linear Pipeline Processors, Instruction Pipeline design, Arithmetic pipeline design, superscalar pipeline design.

UNIT - IV

Parallel and Scalable Architectures, Multiprocessors and Multicomputers, Multiprocessor system interconnects, cache coherence and synchronization mechanism, Three Generations of Multicomputers, Message-passing Mechanisms, Multivector and SIMD computers.

UNIT - V

Vector Processing Principles, Multivector Multiprocessors, Compound Vector processing, SIMD computer Organizations, The connection machine CM-5.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Advanced Computer Architecture, Kai Hwang, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.

REFERENCES:

1. Computer Architecture, J.L. Hennessy and D.A. Patterson, 4th Edition, ELSEVIER.
2. Advanced Computer Architectures, S.G.Shiva, Special Indian edition, CRC, Taylor & Francis.
3. Introduction to High Performance Computing for Scientists and Engineers, G. Hager and G.

Wellein, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.

4. Advanced Computer Architecture, D. Sima, T. Fountain, P. Kacsuk, Pearson education.
5. Computer Architecture, B. Parhami, Oxford Univ. Press.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS210PE: ENTERPRISE CLOUD CONCEPTS (Professional Elective - III)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C

3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Knowledge on significance of cloud computing and its fundamental concepts and models.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand importance of cloud architecture
2. Illustrating the fundamental concepts of cloud security
3. Analyze various cloud computing mechanisms
4. Understanding the architecture and working of cloud computing.

UNIT - I

Understanding Cloud Computing: Origins and influences, Basic Concepts and Terminology, Goals and Benefits, Risks and Challenges.

Fundamental Concepts and Models: Roles and Boundaries, Cloud Characteristics, Cloud Delivery Models, Cloud Deployment Models.

UNIT - II

Cloud-Enabling Technology: Broadband Networks and Internet Architecture, Data Center Technology, Virtualization Technology.

Cloud Computing Mechanisms:

Cloud Infrastructure Mechanisms: Logical Network Perimeter, Virtual Server, Cloud Storage Device, Cloud Usage Monitor, Resource Replication.

UNIT - III

Cloud Management Mechanisms: Remote Administration System, Resource Management System, SLA Management System, Billing Management System, Case Study Example

Cloud Computing Architecture

Fundamental Cloud Architectures: Workload Distribution Architecture, Resource Pooling Architecture, Dynamic Scalability Architecture, Elastic Resource Capacity Architecture, Service Load Balancing Architecture, Cloud Bursting Architecture, Elastic Disk Provisioning Architecture, Redundant Storage Architecture, Case Study Example

UNIT - IV

Cloud-Enabled Smart Enterprises: Introduction, Revisiting the Enterprise Journey, Service-Oriented Enterprises, Cloud Enterprises, Smart Enterprises, The Enabling Mechanisms of Smart Enterprises

Cloud-Inspired Enterprise Transformations: Introduction, The Cloud Scheme for Enterprise Success, Elucidating the Evolving Cloud Idea, Implications of the Cloud on Enterprise Strategy, Establishing a Cloud-Incorporated Business Strategy

UNIT - V

Transitioning to Cloud-Centric Enterprises: The Tuning Methodology, Contract Management in the Cloud

Cloud-Instigated IT Transformations

Introduction, Explaining Cloud Infrastructures, A Briefing on Next-Generation Services, Service Infrastructures, Cloud Infrastructures, Cloud Infrastructure Solutions, Clouds for Business Continuity, The Relevance of Private Clouds, The Emergence of Enterprise Clouds

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Erl Thomas, Puttini Ricardo, Mahmood Zaigham, Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology & Architecture 1st Edition,
2. Pethuru Raj, Cloud Enterprise Architecture, CRC Press

REFERENCES:

1. James Bond, The Enterprise Cloud, O'Reilly Media, Inc.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS211PE: ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS (Professional Elective - III)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites: Data Communication, Basic Networking Principles, Computer Networks

Course Objective: This course aims to provide advanced background on relevant computer networking topics to have a comprehensive and deep knowledge in computer networks.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understanding of holistic approach to computer networking
2. Ability to understand the computer network protocols and their applications
3. Ability to design simulation concepts related to packet forwarding in networks.

UNIT - I

Data-link protocols: Ethernet, Token Ring and Wireless (802.11). Wireless Networks and Mobile IP: Infrastructure of Wireless Networks, Wireless LAN Technologies, IEEE 802.11 Wireless Standard, Cellular Networks, Mobile IP, Wireless Mesh Networks (WMNs), Multiple access schemes Routing and Internetworking: Network-Layer Routing, Least-Cost-Path algorithms, Non-Least-Cost-Path algorithms, Intra-domain Routing Protocols, Inter-domain Routing Protocols, Congestion Control at Network Layer.

UNIT - II

Transport and Application Layer Protocols: Client-Server and Peer-To-Peer Application Communication, Protocols on the transport layer, reliable communication. Routing packets through a LAN and WAN. Transport Layer, Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Mobile Transport Protocols, TCP Congestion Control. Principles of Network Applications,

UNIT- III

The Web and HTTP, File Transfer: FTP, Electronic Mail in the Internet, Domain Name System (DNS), P2P File Sharing, Socket Programming with TCP and UDP, building a Simple Web Server Creating simulated networks and passing packets through them using different routing techniques. Installing and using network monitoring tools.

UNIT - IV

Wireless and Mobile Networks: Introduction, Wireless links and Network Characteristics - CDMA, Wifi: 802.11 Wireless LANS, Cellular internet access, Mobility management: Principles

UNIT - V

Multimedia networking: Multimedia networking applications, streaming stored video, Voice-over-IP, Protocols for real-time conversational applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach, James F. Kurosu and Keith W. Ross, Pearson, 6th Edition, 2012.
2. Computer Networks and Internets, Douglas E. Comer, 6th Edition, Pearson.

REFERENCES:

1. A Practical Guide to Advanced Networking, Jeffrey S. Beasley and Piyasat Nilkaew, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2012
2. Computer Networks, Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, Prentice Hall.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS212PE: EDGE ANALYTICS (Professional Elective - III)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites

- A basic knowledge of “Python Programming”

Course Objectives

1. The aim of the course is to introduce the fundamentals of Edge Analytics.
2. The course gives an overview of – Architectures, Components, Communication Protocols and tools used for Edge Analytics.

Course Outcomes

1. Understand the concepts of Edge Analytics, both in theory and in practical application.
2. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of different tools used at edge analytics.
3. Formulate, Design and Implement the solutions for real world edge analytics .

UNIT - I

Introduction to Edge Analytics

What is edge analytics, Applying and comparing architectures, Key benefits of edge analytics, Edge analytics architectures, Using edge analytics in the real world.

UNIT - II

Basic edge analytics components, Connecting a sensor to the ESP-12F microcontroller, KOM-MICS smart factory platform, Communications protocols used in edge analytics, Wi-Fi communication for edge analytics, Bluetooth for edge analytics communication, Cellular technologies for edge analytics communication, Long-distance communication using LoRa and Signfox for edge analytics.

UNIT - III

Working with Microsoft Azure IoT Hub, Cloud Service providers, Microsoft Azure, Exploring the Azure portal, Azure IoT Hub, Using the Raspberry Pi with Azure IoT edge, Connecting our Raspberry Pi edgdevice, adding a simulated temperature sensor to our edge device.

UNIT - IV

Using Micropython for Edge Analytics, Understanding Micropython, Exploring the hardware that runs MicroPython, Using MicroPython for an edge analytics application, Using edge intelligence with microcontrollers, Azure Machine Learning designer, Azure IoT edge custom vision.

UNIT - V

Designing a Smart Doorbell with Visual Recognition setting up the environment, Writing the edge code, creating the Node-RED dashboard, Types of attacks against our edge analytics applications, Protecting our edge analytics applications

TEXT BOOK:

1. Hands-On Edge Analytics with Azure IoT: Design and develop IoT applications with edge analytical solutions including Azure IoT Edge by Colin Dow

REFERENCES:

1. Learn Edge Analytics - Fundamentals of Edge Analytics: Automated analytics at source using Microsoft Azure by Ashish Mahajan

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS213PE: BIOINFORMATICS (Professional Elective - IV)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C

3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Knowledge on concepts of bioinformatics and biological motivations of sequence analysis

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand the Central Dogma & XML (Bio XML) for Bioinformatics
2. Analyze Perl (Bioperl) for Bioinformatics
3. Illustrate Databases technology, architecture and its interfaces
4. Understand Sequence Alignment Algorithms, Phylogenetic Analysis

UNIT -I:

The Central Dogma & XML (Bio XML) for Bioinformatics: Watson's definition, information flow, from data to knowledge, Convergence, the organization of DNA, the organization of Proteins, Introduction, Differences between HTML and XML, fundamentals of XML, fundamentals of XML namespaces. Introduction to DTDs, Document type Declarations, Declaring elements, declaring attributes, working with entities XML Schemas, Essential Concepts, working with simple types, working with complex types, Basic namespaces issues.

UNIT -II:

Perl (Bioperl) for Bioinformatics: Representing sequence data, program to store a DNA sequence, concatenating DNA fragments, Transcription, Calculating the reverse complement in Perl, Proteins, files, reading proteins in files, Arrays, Flow control, finding motifs, counting Nucleotides, exploding strings into arrays, operating on strings, writing to files, subroutines and bugs.

UNIT -III:

Databases: Flat file, Relational, object-oriented databases, object Relational and Hypertext, Data life cycle, Database Technology, Database Architecture, Database Management Systems and Interfaces.

UNIT -IV:

Sequence Alignment Algorithms: Biological motivations of sequence analysis, the models for sequence analysis and their biological motivation, global alignment, local alignment, End free-space alignment and gap penalty, Sequence Analysis tools and techniques.

UNIT -V:

Phylogenetic Analysis: Introduction, methods of Phylogenetic analysis, distance methods, the neighbor- Joining (NJ) method, The Fitch/ Margoliash method, character-based methods, Other methods, Tree evaluation and problems in phylogenetic analysis, Clustering, Protein structure visualization and Protein structure prediction.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.C. Rastogi, N. Mendiratta, "Bioinformatics Methods and Applications", CBS publications, 2004
2. James D. Tisdall, "Beginning Perl for Bioinformatics" O'Reilly media, 1st Edition, 2001

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. D.R. Westhead, J.H. Parish, "Bioinformatics" Viva books private limited, New Delhi (2003)
2. Att Wood, "Bioinformatics" Pearson Education, 2004
3. Bryan Bergeron, M.D, "Bioinformatics Computing" Pearson Education, 2003

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS214PE: NATURE INSPIRED COMPUTING (Professional Elective - IV)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C

3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Knowledge on significance of intelligence, genetic algorithms Ant Colony algorithms

Course Outcomes:

1. Familiar with Genetic algorithm and its applications.
2. Compare different Ant Colony Optimization algorithmic models.
3. Compare different Artificial Bee Colony Optimization algorithmic models.
4. Illustrate Particle swam optimization algorithm with an example.

UNIT - I:

Models of Life and Intelligence - Fundamentals of bio-inspired models and bio-inspired computing. Evolutionary models and techniques, Swarm models and its self-organization, swarm and evolutionary algorithms. Optimisation problems – single and multi-objective optimisation, heuristic, meta-heuristic and hyper heuristic functions.

UNIT - II:

Genetic algorithms - Mathematical foundation, Genetic problem solving, crossover and mutation. genetic algorithms and Markov process, applications of genetic algorithms

UNIT - III:

Ant Colony Algorithms - Ant colony basics, hybrid ant system, ACO in combinatorial optimisation, variations of ACO, case studies.

UNIT - IV:

Particle Swarm algorithms - particles moves, particle swarm optimisation, variable length PSO, applications of PSO, case studies. Artificial Bee Colony algorithms - ABC basics, ABC in optimisation, multi-dimensional bee colony algorithms, applications of bee algorithms, case studies.

UNIT - V:

Selected nature inspired techniques - Hill climbing, simulated annealing, Gaussian adaptation, Cuckoo search, Firey algorithm, SDA algorithm, bat algorithm, case studies. Other nature inspired techniques - Social spider algorithm, Cultural algorithms, Harmony search algorithm, Intelligent water drops algorithm, Artificial immune system, Flower pollination algorithm, case studies.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Albert Y.Zomaya - "Handbook of Nature-Inspired and Innovative Computing", Springer, 2006
2. Floreano, D. and C. Mattiussi - "Bio-Inspired Artificial Intelligence: Theories, methods, and Technologies" IT Press, 2008

REFERENCES:

1. Leandro Nunes de Castro - " Fundamentals of Natural Computing, Basic Concepts, Algorithms and Applications", Chapman & Hall/ CRC, Taylor and Francis Group, 2007
2. Marco Dorigo, Thomas Stutzle -" Ant Colony Optimization", Prentice Hall of India, New

Delhi,2005

3. Vinod Chandra S S, Anand H S - "Machine Learning: A Practitioner's Approach", Prentice Hallof India, New Delhi, 2020

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

22DCS215PE: ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION (Professional Elective - IV)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: Aim of the course is to make learners familiar with the concepts of Robotic Process Automation.

Course Outcomes:

1. Describe RPA, where it can be applied and how it's implemented.
2. Identify and understand Web Control Room and Client Introduction
3. Understand how to handle various devices and the workload
4. Understand Bot creators, Web recorders and task editors

UNIT - I

Introduction to Robotic Process Automation & Bot Creation Introduction to RPA and Use cases – Automation Anywhere Enterprise Platform – Advanced features and capabilities – Ways to create Bots

UNIT - II

Web Control Room and Client Introduction - Features Panel - Dashboard (Home, Bots, Devices, Audit, Workload, Insights) - Features Panel – Activity (View Tasks in Progress and Scheduled Tasks) - Bots (View Bots Uploaded and Credentials)

UNIT - III

Devices (View Development and Runtime Clients and Device Pools) - Workload (Queues and SLA Calculator) - Audit Log (View Activities Logged which are associated with Web CR) - Administration (Configure Settings, Users, Roles, License and Migration) - Demo of Exposed API's – Conclusion – Client introduction and Conclusion.

UNIT - IV

Bot Creator Introduction – Recorders – Smart Recorders – Web Recorders – Screen Recorders - Task Editor – Variables - Command Library – Loop Command – Excel Command – Database Command - String Operation Command - XML Command

UNIT - V

Terminal Emulator Command - PDF Integration Command - FTP Command - PGP Command - Object Cloning Command - Error Handling Command - Manage Windows Control Command - Workflow Designer - Report Designer

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Learning Robotic Process Automation: Create Software robots and automate business processes with the leading RPA tool - UiPath: Create Software robots. with the leading RPA tool – UiPath Kindle Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Robotic Process Automation A Complete Guide - 2020 Edition Kindle Edition.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS207PC: ADVANCED ALGORITHMS LAB (Lab - III)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Course Objective: The student can able to attain knowledge in advanced algorithms.

Course Outcomes: The student can able to analyze the performance of algorithms

List of Experiments

1. Implement assignment problem using Brute Force method
2. Perform multiplication of long integers using divide and conquer method.
3. Implement a solution for the knapsack problem using the Greedy method.
4. Implement Gaussian elimination method.
5. Implement LU decomposition
6. Implement Warshall algorithm
7. Implement the Rabin Karp algorithm.
8. Implement the KMP algorithm.
9. Implement Harspool algorithm
10. Implement max-flow problem.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Design and Analysis of Algorithms, S.Sridhar, OXFORD University Press

REFERENCES:

1. Introduction to Algorithms, second edition, T.H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R.L. Rivest and C. Stein, PHI Pvt. Ltd./ Pearson Education.
2. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni and Rajasekharam, Universities Press.
3. Design and Analysis of algorithms, Aho, Ullman and Hopcroft, Pearson education.

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

ENTERPRISE CLOUD CONCEPTS LAB (Professional Elective - III Lab)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C

0 0 4 2

Course Objectives: Knowledge on significance of cloud computing and its fundamental concepts and models.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand importance of cloud architecture
2. Illustrating the fundamental concepts of cloud security
3. Analyze various cloud computing mechanisms
4. Understanding the architecture and working of cloud computing.

List of Experiments:

1. Install Virtualbox/VMware Workstation with different flavors of linux or windows OS on top of windows 7 or 8.
2. Install a C compiler in the virtual machine created using virtual box and execute Simple Programs
3. Install Google App Engine. Create a hello world app and other simple web applications using python/java..
4. Find a procedure to transfer the files from one virtual machine to another virtual machine.
5. Find a procedure to launch virtual machine using trystack (Online Openstack Demo Version)
6. Install Hadoop single node cluster and run simple applications like word count.

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.iitk.ac.in/nt/faq/vbox.htm>
2. <https://www.google.com/urlsa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwjqrNG0za73AhXZt1YBHZ21DWEQFnoECAMQAO&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.cs.columbia.edu%2F~sedwards%2Fclasses%2F2015%2F1102-fall%2Flinuxvm.pdf&usg=AOvVaw3xZPuF5xVgk-AQnBRsTtHz>
3. <https://www.cloudsimtutorials.online/cloudsim/>
4. <https://edwardsamuel.wordpress.com/2014/10/25/tutorial-creating-openstack-instance-in-trystack/>
5. <https://www.edureka.co/blog/install-hadoop-single-node-hadoop-cluster>

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB (Professional Elective - III Lab)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Prerequisites: Data communication, Basic networking principles, Computer Networks

Course Objectives:

1. Understand and analyze the existing protocols
2. Understand the use of network packet capturing tools

Course Outcomes: Ability of acquiring the practical exposure to existing protocols

List of Experiments:

1. Implement the IP fragmentation and reassembly algorithm.
2. Implement the IP forwarding algorithm.
3. Implement the simplest sliding window protocol of TCP.
4. Connect two systems using a switch and configure private IP addresses to the systems and ping them from each other. Using Wireshark, capture packets and analyze all the header information in the packets captured.
5. Install Telnet on one of the systems connected by a switch and telnet to it from the other system. Using Wireshark, capture the packets and analyze the TCP 3-way Handshake for connection establishment and tear down.
6. Start packet capture in wireshark application and then open your web browser and type in an URL of the website of your choice. How long did it take from when the HTTP GET message was sent until the HTTP OK reply was received for the web page you visited in your web browser.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS218PE: EDGE ANALYTICS LAB (Professional Elective - III Lab)

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
0 0 4 2

Course Objectives:

1. Understand the concept of edge computing
2. Understand the Edge computing Architecture
3. Implement the edge computing in IOT
4. Understand the concept of multi-access edge computing
5. Implement edge computing in MEC

Course Outcomes:

1. Identify the benefits of edge computing
2. Develop the microservices in iofog
3. Develop user defined services in the edge
4. Create use cases in IOT with edge computing
5. Develop services in MEC
6. Implement use cases in MEC

List of Experiments:

1. Set up the Arduino IDE for ESP8266-12 module and program it to blink a LED light.
2. Installation tools to create and manage ECN's
3. Deploy micro services and writing your own microservices
4. Setup the Communication Parameters
5. Implement any two Communications protocols
6. Deploy modules to a Windows IoT Edge device
7. Create an IoT hub.
8. Register an IoT Edge device to your IoT hub.
9. Install and start the IoT Edge for Linux on Windows runtime on your device.
10. Remotely deploy a module to an IoT Edge device and send telemetry.
11. Python based basic programs using Raspberry Pi.
12. Deploy a module Manage your Azure IoT Edge device from the cloud to deploy a module that sends telemetry data to IoT Hub.
13. Publishing Data using HTTP.
14. Sensor Interfacing and Logging using MQTT.
15. File IO Example - # Example code to demonstrate writing and reading data to/from files
16. write code to turn on one of the LEDs on the board (Breadboard)

Additional Exercises on IOT Edge Analytics Applications

17. Temperature Logger
18. Home Automation

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Hands-On Edge Analytics with Azure IoT: Design and develop IoT applications with edge analytical solutions including Azure IoT Edge by Colin Dow
2. MicroPython for the Internet of Things A Beginner's Guide to Programming with Python onMicrocontroller, Charles Bell, A Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Learn Edge Analytics - Fundamentals of Edge Analytics: Automated analytics at source using Microsoft Azure by Ashish Mahajan
2. Peter Waher, "Mastering Internet of Things: Design and create your own IoT applications using Raspberry Pi 3", First Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018
3. John C. Shovic, "Raspberry Pi IoT Projects: Prototyping Experiments for Makers", Packt Publishing, 2016
4. Python for Microcontrollers: Getting Started with MicroPython Paperback – 16 December 2016, by Donald Norris, McGraw-Hill Education TAB
5. Programming with MicroPython: Embedded Programming with Microcontrollers and Python, byNicholas H. Tollervey, OReilly
6. R. Buyya, S.N. Srirama (2019), Fog and Edge Computing: Principles and Paradigms, Wiley-Blackwell, 2019.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

22DCS319PE: DIGITAL FORENSICS

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

1. provides an in-depth study of the rapidly changing and fascinating field of computer forensics.
2. Combines both the technical expertise and the knowledge required to investigate, detect and prevent digital crimes.
3. Knowledge on digital forensics legislations, digital crime, forensics processes and procedures, data acquisition and validation, e-discovery tools
4. E-evidence collection and preservation, investigating operating systems and file systems, network forensics, art of steganography and mobile device forensics

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course the student should be able to

1. Understand relevant legislation and codes of ethics.
2. Computer forensics and digital detective and various processes, policies and procedures.
3. E-discovery, guidelines and standards, E-evidence, tools and environment.
4. Email and web forensics and network forensics.

UNIT - I**Digital Forensics Science:** Forensics science, computer forensics, and digital forensics.**Computer Crime:** Criminalistics as it relates to the investigative process, analysis of cyber criminalistics area, holistic approach to cyber-forensics**UNIT - II****Cyber Crime Scene Analysis:** Discuss the various court orders etc., methods to search and seizure electronic evidence, retrieved and un-retrieved communications, Discuss the importance of understanding what court documents would be required for a criminal investigation.**UNIT - III****Evidence Management & Presentation:** Create and manage shared folders using operating system, importance of the forensic mindset, define the workload of law enforcement, Explain what the normal case would look like, Define who should be notified of a crime, parts of gathering evidence, Define and apply probable cause.**UNIT - IV****Computer Forensics:** Prepare a case, Begin an investigation, Understand computer forensics workstations and software, Conduct an investigation, Complete a case, Critique a case,**Network Forensics:** open-source security tools for network forensic analysis, requirements for preservation of network data.**UNIT - V****Mobile Forensics:** mobile forensics techniques, mobile forensics tools.**Legal Aspects of Digital Forensics:** IT Act 2000, amendment of IT Act 2008.

Recent trends in mobile forensic technique and methods to search and seizure electronic evidence

TEXT BOOKS:

1. John Sammons, The Basics of Digital Forensics, Elsevier

2. John Vacca, Computer Forensics: Computer Crime Scene Investigation, Laxmi Publications

REFERENCES:

1. William Oettinger, Learn Computer Forensics: A beginner's guide to searching, analyzing, and securing digital evidence, Packt Publishing; 1st edition (30 April 2020), ISBN: 1838648178.
2. Thomas J. Holt, Adam M. Bossler, Kathryn C. Seigfried-Spellar, Cybercrime and Digital Forensics: An Introduction, Routledge.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS320PE: HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Prerequisites:

1. Computer Organization & Architecture
2. Operating System Programming

Course Objectives:

1. To Improve the system performance
2. To learn various distributed and parallel computing architecture
3. To learn different computing technologies

Course Outcomes:

1. Understanding the concepts in grid computing
2. Ability to set up cluster and run parallel applications
3. Ability to understand the cluster projects and cluster OS
4. Understanding the concepts of pervasive computing & quantum computing.

UNIT - I

Grid Computing: Data & Computational Grids, Grid Architectures And Its Relations To Various Distributed Technologies. Autonomic Computing, Examples Of The Grid Computing Efforts (IBM).

UNIT - II

Cluster Computing at a Glance: Introduction, A Cluster Computer and its Architecture, Cluster Classifications, Commodity Components for clusters, Network Services/Communication SW, Cluster Middleware and SSI, RMS, Programming Environments and Tools, Cluster Applications.

Lightweight Messaging Systems: Introduction, Latency Bandwidth Evaluation of Communication performance, Traditional Communication Mechanisms for clusters, Lightweight Communication Mechanisms.

UNIT - III

Job and Resource Management Systems: Need of Job management, Components and Architecture.

Scheduling Parallel Jobs on Clusters: Introduction, Rigid Jobs with process migration, Malleable Jobs with Dynamic Parallelism, Communication-Based Coscheduling, Batch Scheduling.

Cluster Operating Systems: COMPaS.

UNIT - IV

Pervasive Computing Concepts & Scenarios: Hardware & Software; Human – Machine Interface.

Device Connectivity: Java For Pervasive Devices; Application Examples.

UNIT - V

Classical Vs Quantum Logic Gates: One, Two & Three Qubit Quantum Gates; Fredkin & Toffoli Gates; Quantum Circuits; Quantum Algorithms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Grid Computing, J. Joseph & C. Fellenstien, Pearson Education
2. High Performance Cluster Computing, Raj kumar Buyya, pearson Education.
3. Pervasive Computing, J. Burkhardt et.al, Pearson Education
4. Approaching Quantum Computing Marivesar, Pearson Education.

REFERENCES:

1. The Grid 2: Blue Print for a New Computing Infrastructure, Ian Foster and Carl Kesselman, 2nd Edition, The Elsevier Series.
2. Quantum computing and Quantum Information, Nielsen & Chung L, Cambridge University Press.
3. A networking approach to Grid Computing, Minoli, Wiley

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DCS321PE: QUANTUM COMPUTING

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the fundamentals of quantum computing
2. The problem-solving approach using finite dimensional mathematics

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand basics of quantum computing
2. Understand physical implementation of Qubit
3. Understand Quantum algorithms and their implementation
4. Understand The Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography

UNIT - I

Introduction to Essential Linear Algebra: Some Basic Algebra, Matrix Math, Vectors and Vector Spaces, Set Theory.

Complex Numbers: Definition of Complex Numbers, Algebra of Complex Numbers, Complex Numbers Graphically, Vector Representations of Complex Numbers, Pauli Matrices, Transcendental Numbers.

UNIT - II

Basic Physics for Quantum Computing: The Journey to Quantum, Quantum Physics Essentials, Basic Atomic Structure, Hilbert Spaces, Uncertainty, Quantum States, Entanglement

Basic Quantum Theory: Further with Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Decoherence, Quantum Electrodynamics, Quantum Chromodynamics, Feynman Diagram Quantum Entanglement and QKD, Quantum Entanglement, Interpretation, QKE.

UNIT - III

Quantum Architecture: Further with Qubits, Quantum Gates, More with Gates, Quantum Circuits, The D-Wave Quantum Architecture.

Quantum Hardware: Qubits, How Many Qubits Are Needed? Addressing Decoherence, Topological Quantum Computing, Quantum Essentials.

UNIT - IV

Quantum Algorithms: What Is an Algorithm? Deutsch's Algorithm, Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm, Bernstein-Vazirani Algorithm, Simon's Algorithm, Shor's Algorithm, Grover's Algorithm.

UNIT - V

Current Asymmetric Algorithms: RSA, Diffie-Hellman, Elliptic Curve

The Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography: Asymmetric Cryptography, Specific Algorithms, Specific Applications

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nielsen M. A., Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge University Press
2. Dr. Chuck Easttom, Quantum Computing Fundamentals, Pearson

REFERENCES:

1. Quantum Computing for Computer Scientists by Noson S. Yanofsky and Mirco A. Mannucci
2. Benenti G., Casati G. and Strini G., Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Vol. Basic Concepts, Vol
3. Basic Tools and Special Topics, World Scientific. Pittenger A. O., An Introduction to Quantum Computing Algorithms

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DSM301OE: ENTREPRENEURSHIP

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Outcomes: At the end course, one should be able

- To assess the commercial viability of a new technology-based idea. The candidate can use various methods and tools for this purpose.
- To transform research-based ideas into feasibility and business plans. The candidate can use (tacit and explicit) methods and tools for this purpose.
- To present new ideas to the market.
- To assess the need for innovation, initiate the process and run innovations in organizations.
- To seize opportunities, organize and finance viable initiatives through to fruition.

UNIT- I

Nature of Entrepreneurship: Essential features, attitude and leadership of entrepreneur characteristics, qualities and skills, functions of entrepreneur, entrepreneur scenario in Indian economy, types of ownership, sole trading, partnership, joint stock company, important features of various types of businesses, corporate entrepreneurship, entrepreneurship, role of government in the promotion of entrepreneur, state enterprises in India.

UNIT- II

Aspects of Promotion: Opportunity analysis, SWOT analysis, internal and external environment analysis, technological competitiveness, entrepreneurs and legal regulatory systems, patents and trademarks, intellectual property rights, project planning.

Feasibility studies: The concept of project, project life cycle, project planning, feasibility, SWOT analysis, product and process development, major steps in product development.

UNIT- III

Financial Aspect of the Entrepreneurship: Source of capital, debt equity financing commercial banks, bank loans, assessment of benefits and costs, informal agencies in financing entrepreneurs, government grants and subsidies, types of investors and private offerings.

UNIT- IV

Entrepreneurial Strategy: Generation of new entry opportunity, decisions under uncertainty, entry strategy, new entry exploitation, environmental instability and first mover disadvantages, risk reduction strategies, market scope strategy, imitation strategies and managing newness.

UNIT- V

Women Entrepreneurship: Introduction, the dynamic need, entrepreneurship in a developing economy, the scope of entrepreneurship among women, promotional efforts supporting women entrepreneurs in India, issues of employment generation, rural entrepreneurship and EDPs: Need, rural industrialization, NGOs and rural entrepreneurship, need for EDPs, objectives of EDPs course contents and curriculum of EDPs, Phases of EDPs & evaluation of EDPs.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Madhurimal ali, Shikhasahai, entrepreneurship, Excel books, first edition, New Delhi, 2006.
2. Nandan H, fundamentals of entrepreneurship, PHI New Delhi, 2009

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT FOR ENGINEERS

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objective: To understand the Management Concepts, applications of Concepts in Practical aspects of business and development of Managerial Skills for Engineers.

Course Outcome: The students understand the significance of Management in their Profession. The various Management Functions like Planning, Organizing, Staffing, Leading, Motivation and Control aspects are learnt in this course. The students can explore the Management Practices in their domain area.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Management: Evolution of Management, Nature & Scope-Functions of Management- Role of Manager-levels of Management-Managerial Skills - Challenges-Planning-Planning Process- Types of Plans-MBO

UNIT - II

Organization Structure & HRM: Organization Design-Organizational Structure-Departmentation- Delegation-Centralization - Decentralization-Recentralization-Organizational Culture- Organizational climate- Organizational change

Human Resource Management-HR Planning - Recruitment & Selection - Training & Development- Performance appraisal - Job satisfaction-Stress Management Practices

UNIT - III

Operation Management: Introduction to Operations Management-Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job Batch and Mass production) - Method study and Work Measurement-Quality Management - TQM-Six sigma - Deming's Contribution to Quality - Inventory Management – EOQ - ABC Analysis - JIT System-Business Process Re-engineering (BPR)

UNIT - IV

Marketing Management: Introduction to Marketing-Functions of Marketing-Marketing vs. Selling- Marketing Mix - Marketing Strategies - Product Life Cycle - Market Segmentation -Types of Marketing - Direct Marketing-Network Marketing - Digital Marketing-Channels of Distribution - Supply Chain Management (SCM)

UNIT - V

Project Management: Introduction to Project Management-steps in Project Management - Project Planning - Project Life Cycle-Network Analysis-Program Evaluation & Review Technique (PERT)- Critical Path Method (CPM) - Project Cost Analysis - Project Crashing - Project Information Systems

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Management Essentials, Andrew DuBrin, 9e, Cengage Learning, 2012.
2. Fundamentals of Management, Stephen P.Robbins, Pearson Education, 2009.
3. Essentials of Management, Koontz Kleihrich, Tata Mc - Graw Hill.
4. Management Fundamentals, Robert N Lussier, 5e, Cengage Learning, 2013.
5. Industrial Engineering and Management: Including Production Management, T.R.Banga, S.C Sharma , Khanna Publishers.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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22DEC301OE: VLSI DESIGN

M.Tech. II Year I Semester

L T P C
3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course are to:

1. Give exposure to different steps involved in the fabrication of ICs.
2. Explain electrical properties of MOS and BiCMOS devices to analyze the behavior of inverters designed with various loads.
3. Give exposure to the design rules to be followed to draw the layout of any logic circuit.
4. Provide design concepts to design building blocks of data path of any system using gates.
5. Understand basic programmable logic devices and testing of CMOS circuits.

Course Outcomes: Upon completing this course, the student will be able to

1. Acquire qualitative knowledge about the fabrication process of integrated circuits using MOS transistors.
2. Draw the layout of any logic circuit which helps to understand and estimate parasitic effect of any logic circuit
3. Design building blocks of data path systems, memories and simple logic circuits using PLA, PAL, FPGA and CPLD.
4. Understand different types of faults that can occur in a system and learn the concept of testing and adding extra hardware to improve testability of system.

UNIT – I

Introduction: Introduction to IC Technology – MOS, PMOS, NMOS, CMOS & BiCMOS

Basic Electrical Properties: Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits: I_{ds} - V_{ds} relationships, MOS transistor threshold Voltage, g_m , g_{ds} , Figure of merit; Pass transistor, NMOS Inverter, Various pull ups, CMOS Inverter analysis and design, BiCMOS Inverters.

UNIT - II

VLSI Circuit Design Processes: VLSI Design Flow, MOS Layers, Stick Diagrams, Design Rules and Layout, Transistors Layout Diagrams for NMOS and CMOS Inverters and Gates, Scaling of MOS circuits.

UNIT – III

Gate Level Design: Logic Gates and Other complex gates, Switch logic, Alternate gate circuits, Time delays, Driving large capacitive loads, Wiring capacitance, Fan – in, Fan – out.

UNIT - IV

Data Path Subsystems: Subsystem Design, Shifters, Adders, ALUs, Multipliers, Parity generators, Comparators, Zero/One Detectors, Counters.

Array Subsystems: SRAM, DRAM, ROM, Serial Access Memories.

UNIT - V

Programmable Logic Devices: Design Approach – PLA, PAL, Standard Cells FPGAs, CPLDs.

CMOS Testing: CMOS Testing, Test Principles, Design Strategies for test, Chip level Test Techniques.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Essentials of VLSI circuits and systems – Kamran Eshraghian, Eshraghian Douglas and A.Pucknell, PHI, 2005 Edition
2. CMOS VLSI Design – A Circuits and Systems Perspective, Neil H. E Weste, David Harris, Ayan Banerjee, 3rd Ed, Pearson, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective – Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011
2. CMOS logic circuit Design - John. P. Uyemura, Springer, 2007.
3. Modern VLSI Design - Wayne Wolf, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 1997.
4. VLSI Design- K. Lal Kishore, V. S. V. Prabhakar, I.K International, 2009.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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DISASTER MANAGEMENT

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to

- learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches,
- planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

UNIT-I:

Introduction:

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference Between Hazard and Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

Disaster Prone Areas in India:

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

UNIT-II:

Repercussions of Disasters and Hazards:

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts and Famines, Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.

UNIT-III:

Disaster Preparedness and Management:

Preparedness: Monitoring of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

UNIT-IV:

Risk Assessment Disaster Risk:

Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

UNIT-V:

Disaster Mitigation:

Meaning, Concept and Strategies of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation and Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs of Disaster Mitigation in India.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies" "NewRoyal book Company.
2. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. (Eds.), "Disaster Mitigation Experiences and Reflections", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
3. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration and Management Text and Case Studies", Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Course objectives: Students will be able to:

- Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- Learn about what to write in each section
- Understand the skills needed when writing a Title Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

UNIT-I:

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

UNIT-II:

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts. Introduction

UNIT-III:

Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check.

UNIT-IV:

key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature,

UNIT-V:

skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions. useful phrases, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books)
2. Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press
3. Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book.
4. Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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VALUE EDUCATION

M.Tech. I Year I Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Prerequisite: None**Course Objectives:** Students will be able to

- Understand value of education and self- development
- Imbibe good values in students
- Let the should know about the importance of character

Course outcomes: Students will be able to

- Knowledge of self-development
- Learn the importance of Human values
- Developing the overall personality

UNIT-I:

Values and self-development –Social values and individual attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism. Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles. Value judgements

UNIT-II:

Importance of cultivation of values. Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence, Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness. Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity. Patriotism. Love for nature, Discipline

UNIT-III:

Personality and Behavior Development - Soul and Scientific attitude. Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline, Punctuality, Love and Kindness.

UNIT-IV:

Avoid fault Thinking. Free from anger, Dignity of labour. Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance. True friendship. Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth. Aware of self-destructive habits. Association and Cooperation. Doing best for saving nature

UNIT-V:

Character and Competence –Holy books vs Blind faith. Self-management and Good health. Science of reincarnation, Equality, Nonviolence, Humility, Role of Women. All religions and same message. Mindyour Mind, Self-control. Honesty, Studying effectively

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Chakroborty, S.K. “Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice”, OxfordUniversityPress, New Delhi.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)**

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Prerequisite: None**Course Objectives:** Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

UNIT-I:**History of Making of the Indian Constitution:** History Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working),**Philosophy of the Indian Constitution:** Preamble, Salient Features.**UNIT-II:****Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties:** Fundamental Rights Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.**UNIT-III:****Organs of Governance:** Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualification, Powers and Functions.**UNIT-IV:****Local Administration:** District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation. Panchayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Panchayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Panchayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.**UNIT-V:****Election Commission:** Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners. State Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

**BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
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STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Course Objectives:

- To achieve overall health of body and mind
- To overcome stress

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also
- Improve efficiency

UNIT-I:

Definitions of Eight parts of yog. (Ashtanga)

UNIT-II:

Yam and Niyam.

UNIT-III:

Do's and Don't's in life.

- i) Ahinsa, satya, astheya, bramhacharya and aparigraha
- ii) Shaucha, santosh, tapa, swadhyay, ishwarpranidhan

UNIT-IV:

Asan and Pranayam

UNIT-V:

- i) Various yog poses and their benefits for mind & body
- ii) Regularization of breathing techniques and its effects-Types of pranayam

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. „Yogic Asanas for Group Training-Part-I”: Janardan Swami Yogabhyasi Mandal, Nagpur
2. “Rajayoga or conquering the Internal Nature” by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata

BALAJI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT THROUGH LIFE ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS

M.Tech. I Year II Semester

L T P C
2 0 0 0

Prerequisite: None**Course Objectives:**

- To learn to achieve the highest goal happily
- To become a person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination
- To awaken wisdom in students

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to

- Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life
- The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity
- Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students

UNIT-I:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 19,20,21,22 (wisdom)
- Verses- 29,31,32 (pride & heroism)
- Verses- 26,28,63,65 (virtue)

UNIT-II:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 52,53,59 (don't's)
- Verses- 71,73,75,78 (do's)

UNIT-III:

Approach to day to day work and duties.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter 2-Verses 41, 47,48,
- Chapter 3-Verses 13, 21, 27, 35, Chapter 6-Verses 5,13,17, 23, 35,
- Chapter 18-Verses 45, 46, 48.

UNIT-IV:

Statements of basic knowledge.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter2-Verses 56, 62, 68
- Chapter 12 -Verses 13, 14, 15, 16,17, 18
- Personality of Role model. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta:

UNIT-V:

- Chapter2-Verses 17, Chapter 3-Verses 36,37,42,
- Chapter 4-Verses 18, 38,39
- Chapter18 – Verses 37,38,63

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. "Srimad Bhagavad Gita" by Swami Swarupananda Advaita Ashram (Publication Department),Kolkata.

Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.Gopinath, Rashtriya SanskritSansthanam, NewDelhi